TEXAS RABBIS' AND CANTORS' STATEMENT OF OPPOSITION TO THE DEATH PENALTY

We acknowledge that the Bible permits and even imposes the death penalty for certain situations. Yet the Talmud, the most authoritative Jewish work of Jewish law and practice today, severely limits the possibility of executing criminals, even murderers, and makes its application nearly impossible.

In the Talmud, the Rabbis observe that a court that executes a criminal even once in 70 years is a bloody court. Thus it is clear that Rabbis of the Talmud considered capital punishment to be repugnant, even though they could not completely abolish it because of its Biblical precedent.

Embracing this Rabbinic perspective, the State of Israel does not impose the death penalty, even for terrorists who have murdered countless numbers of its citizens. In its 64-year history, it has executed only one criminal, Adolf Eichmann, the Nazi leader responsible for the deaths of millions of Jews during the Holocaust.

We also have learned that capital punishment is not a deterrent to crime and that the possibility of error in mistaken executions is exceedingly great. Because our Jewish tradition emphasizes the sanctity of human life, we are convinced such sanctity, already violated by murder, is not enhanced by capital punishment.

Therefore, we, the Rabbis and Cantors of Texas, representing diverse Jewish denominations, vigorously oppose the death penalty and strongly support its abolition in Texas.

Signed,

Rabbi Benjamin Sternman Adat Chaverim Plano. Texas

Rabbi Stephen Fisch Congregation Beth El Binah Dallas, Texas

Rabbi Ana Bonnheim Dallas, Texas

Rabbi Asher Knight Temple Emanu-El Dallas, Texas Rabbi Brian Zimmerman Union for Reform Judaism Dallas. Texas

Rabbi Andrew Paley Temple Shalom Dallas, Texas

Rabbi Nancy Ann Kasten Dallas, Texas

Rabbi Neal Katz Congregation Beth El Tyler, Texas

^{*}Affiliations listed for identification purposes only.

Rabbi Charlie Cytron-Walker Congregation Beth Israel Colleyville, Texas

Rabbi Jordan Ottenstein Beth-El Congregation Fort Worth, Texas

Rabbi Laura Schwartz Harari Temple Rodef Sholom Waco, Texas

Rabbi Anne Belford Temple Sinai Houston, Texas

Rabbi David Lyon Congregation Beth Israel Houston, Texas

Rabbi Joshua Taub Temple Emanuel Beaumont, Texas

Rabbi David Komerofsky Associate Vice President for Advancement at Hillel San Antonio, Texas

Rabbi Samuel M. Stahl Rabbi Emeritus, Temple Beth- El San Antonio, Texas Rabbi Susan Elizabeth Lippe Bible Student, Rabbi-Educator Austin, Texas

Rabbi Samuel Rose Congregation Beth Israel Austin, Texas

Rabbi Amy B. Cohen Temple Beth Shalom Austin, Texas

Rabbi Rebecca Epstein Congregation Beth Israel Austin, Texas

Rabbi Kerry Baker Everybody Needs a Rabbi.com Austin, Texas

Rabbi Larry Bach Temple Mount Sinai El Paso, Texas